

EL PRETÉRITO

| Pronombres Personales | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| I = | we = |
| you (inf) = | you all (Spain) = |
| he = she = you (form) = | they (m) = they (f) = you all = |

Regular -AR - ER & -IR Verbs

**Don't forget the accents!

| | |
|----------|--|
| bailar = | |
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|---------|--|
| comer = | |
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|------------|--|
| escribir = | |
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Big 5—ir, ser, hacer, ver, dar

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|------|--|
| ir = | |
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| | |
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| | |
|-------|--|
| ser = | |
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|---------|--|
| hacer = | |
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|-------|--|
| ver = | |
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| | |
|-------|--|
| dar = | |
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-car -gar -zar verbs

****Here are 3 examples of -car -gar -zar verbs. Remember, only the "yo" form is irregular!**

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|---------|--|
| secar = | |
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| llegar = | |
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| almorzar = | |
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e → i stem-changers = OLD MCDONALD

****There are several e → i stem-changers in the preterite. Here are three examples:**

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| pedir = | |
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| repetir = | |
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|----------|--|
| seguir = | |
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o → u stem-changers = OLD MCDONALD

**** Dormir & morir are the ONLY two o → u stem-changers in the preterite.**

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| dormir = | |
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|---------|--|
| morir = | |
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i → y stem-changers = SUPER Y

These verbs change from i to y in 3rd person forms.

UIR verbs =
normal
accents (yo/él)

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|-------------|--|
| construir = | |
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|--------|--|
| leer = | |
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Super Y Super Fly
CR@ZY accents!

FOUR SQUARE VERBS

UV - estar, tener, andar

**These all are a part of the "uv" group of preterite verbs.

| | |
|---------|--|
| estar = | |
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|---------|--|
| tener = | |
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|---------|--|
| andar = | |
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U - poder, poner, & saber

**These all are a part of the "u" group of preterite verbs.

| | |
|---------|--|
| poder = | |
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|---------|--|
| poner = | |
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|---------|--|
| saber = | |
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I - querer, venir & hacer

**These all are a part of the "i" group of preterite verbs.

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| querer = | |
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| venir = | |
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|---------|--|
| hacer = | |
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J - traer, decir, traducir, conducir, producir

**These all are a part of the "j" group of preterite verbs.

They have a special 3rd person plural (ellos) ending

| | |
|---------|--|
| traer = | |
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|---------|--|
| decir = | |
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| traducir = | |
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| conducir = | |
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| | |
|------------|--|
| producir = | |
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EL IMPERFECTO

Regular -AR

| | |
|---------------|--|
| -ar endings = | |
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Regular -ER -IR

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|-------------------|--|
| -er/-ir endings = | |
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Los Irregulares—ser, ir, ver

| | |
|-------|--|
| ser = | |
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| ir = | |
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|-------|--|
| ver = | |
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SABER – to know facts/information

préterito: _____

imperfecto: _____

| saber - pretérito | |
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| saber - imperfecto | |
|--------------------|--|
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CONOCER – to know people/be familiar with places

préterito: _____

imperfecto: _____

| conocer - pretérito | |
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| conocer - imperfecto | |
|----------------------|--|
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TENER – to have

préterito: _____

imperfecto: _____

| tener - pretérito | |
|-------------------|--|
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| tener - imperfecto | |
|--------------------|--|
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PODER – to be able

préterito: _____ imperfecto: _____

NO PODER

préterito: _____ imperfecto: _____

| poder - pretérito | |
|-------------------|--|
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| | |

| poder - imperfecto | |
|--------------------|--|
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QUERER – to want

préterito: _____ imperfecto: _____

NO QUERER

préterito: _____ imperfecto: _____

| querer - pretérito | |
|--------------------|--|
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| | |

| querer - imperfecto | |
|---------------------|--|
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